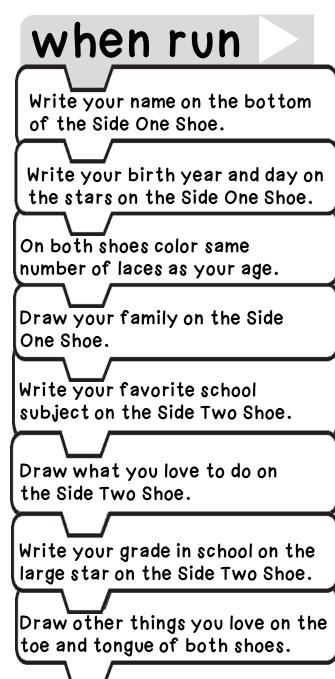
Name:



All About Me Sneakers

